

# THE CAUCASIAN.

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NO. 40.

## MR. DAVIS ACCEPTS

Writes Letter to Committee Defining His Position

### HIS VIEWS ON VARIOUS ISSUES

The Democratic Candidates for Vice President Think the Times Are Propitious for the Reinstatement of His Party in Control of the Government.

The letter of acceptance of Hon. Henry G. Davis, candidate for vice-president on the Democratic ticket, has been made public, and is in substance as follows:

Hon. John Sharp Williams, Chairman, and Other Members of the Committee:

Sir: In accordance with custom, and my promise when notified by your committee at White Sulphur Springs, on August 17, of my nomination for the office of Vice President, I submit the following observations upon some of the questions now before the country.

#### TIMES PROPITIOUS FOR A CHANGE

The times are propitious for the re-formation of the Democratic party in control of the government. The public mind is being disabused of the pretensions of the Republican party, so long and so arrogantly made, that the material prosperity of the country depends upon its own ascendancy. The people are weary of the extravagance of the present administration, and are more than willing to see it replaced by one that recognizes constitutional and other lawful restraints. They demand that the present wasteful extravagance in the expenditure of the money, drawn by taxation from the industry of the people, shall cease, and that economy and honesty in the public purse shall be as resolute as virtues to the high places of the government.

#### EXPENSES OF GOVERNMENT

The expenditures per capita of the government are increasing at an alarming rate. When the present administration went into power there was a large surplus, but notwithstanding the enormous taxation, the revenues therefrom are not now adequate to meet the demands of the government. The reckless appropriations, the enormous waste of money, the last fiscal year, of over \$40,000,000. In the first sixty days of this fiscal year the expenditures exceeded the receipts by \$21,000,000, and if this rate of excess should continue, the deficit for the present fiscal year would be in the neighborhood of \$100,000,000. This needless deficit is due to the extravagance of the administration, and can only be met by increasing the interest-bearing debt of the government. Which course will the Republicans adopt? The cost of government during the fiscal year was \$7.14 per capita, which means that the average tax paid in some form or another by every family of five persons toward the support of the national administration of public affairs was over \$35, which, in the case of wage-earners, is a considerable percentage of their earnings for the year. No more money should be taken from the people by taxation, direct or indirect, than is necessary for the needs of a government economically administered. To show the rapid growth of the cost of government it is only necessary to give the total expenditures in the last fiscal year of the following administrations:

Buchanan, 1860, \$63,000,000. Per capita, \$2.01.
Cleveland, 1892, \$345,000,000. Per capita, \$5.23.
Roosevelt, 1904, \$582,000,000. Per capita, \$7.14.

#### THE ARMY

In answer to the question upon the size and expense of maintaining the army, the President has said that the number of soldiers now is no greater per capita than in former times. But an army then is necessary to protect settlers from the Indians and to enforce the duty in the unsettled portion of the country—conditions which do not now exist. The army, however, has greatly increased in cost, much faster relatively than it has in numbers.

#### THE EXPENSES WERE:

Under Buchanan in 1860.....\$16,500,000  
Under Hayes in 1880.....38,000,000  
Under Roosevelt in 1904.....115,000,000  
There are strong paragraphs on the Panama Canal, the Hawaiian Islands, the Tariff, Trusts, etc. On the matter of local self-government, Mr. Davis says: Local self-government, that came to us not as the gift of the national government, but as the legitimate outcome of the progress which the States and the people, is the very corner-stone of our political structure and the best assurance of liberty regulated by law. It can only be maintained by strict observance of the limitation on the Federal constitution. The Democratic party has always resisted, and will continue to resist, the encroachment by its enemies upon the fundamental right of the people of the several States. All power comes from the people and should be exercised only in the interests of the people, and whenever this power is used for selfish interests, it is not only abuse, but usurpation.

#### On the race issue Mr. Davis writes as follows:

All lovers of their country must deprecate the rehabilitation by the Republican party of a disappearing race issue, at a time when every effort should be made to promote rather than retard the progress which is being made in the States where slavery had existed, toward kinder relations between the two races. The revival of this issue, with all its attendant evils, must necessarily retard the development of the Southern States, which are struggling manfully with conditions left by the war, and seriously interfere with the industrial progress of both races.

#### JUDGE PARKER

The late Democratic convention, and its candidate for President, have given signal exhibition of a mutual respect and confidence almost unprecedented in our political history, and our party has received new inspiration and hope in its appeal to the people, who always appreciate and admire courage.

## CHARACTER AND DISCRETION IN THEIR LEADERS

Our candidate has these qualities and can be depended upon at all times to observe that self-control in speech and action which is so necessary to safe reasoning and sound judgment. With unabated trust in the efficiency of the cardinal principles of our great party, when applied to the practical administration of government, to realize the blessings of peace and prosperity for all, and believing that the people will correct the present abuses of administration by a change of party in power, I await with confidence the result of their judgment at the polls.

Very truly yours,  
H. G. DAVIS

### OUR NATIONAL GAME.

Dunkle is pitching for Williamsport, Pa.

New York (American) has become reconciled to "Slick" O'Loughlin.

Davy Fultz has been laid up with a slight ailment, due to a pitched ball.

Frank Chance, of the National League, has a badly crippled hand, the result of a wayward ball.

The Detroit ball club is spending over \$25,000 for new players for next year.

Albert Edward Orth is certainly delivering the goods with the New York Americans.

Charley Farrell broke the middle finger of his right hand in a recent game in Boston.

Gilbert, who is claimed by the Washington Club from Little Rock, is an outfielder and quite a hard hitter.

On the recommendation of ex-President Killilea the Boston American Club has drafted Pitcher Morton, of Toledo.

Charlie Nichols will manage the St. Louis Cardinals again next season.

President Young, of the Chicago Cubs, says he has no idea of trading or selling either Pitcher McFarland or Outfielder Barclay.

Mike Donlin was presented with a fine traveling bag and cane during the Giants' stay in Cincinnati. As a reward for his bad behavior while a Red?

The Boston National Club has drafted Pitcher Young, of Concord, N. H., of Manchester; Hershey, of Hion, N. Y., and Infielder Lanterborn, of Syracuse.

### NEWSY GLEANINGS.

Loenst has become a plague in Spain.

British coal is now shipped to the United States.

The war has already cost Japan \$300,000,000.

Many people were killed this year in gathering deluges on the Alps.

Ex-Senator W. E. Chandler broke an arm trying to start his automobile at Warner, N. H.

In an impromptu duel at Middleboro, Ky., Max Wolf was killed and Jefferson Etter seriously wounded.

In a fit of melancholia Mrs. Bessie Peck drowned her three-year-old daughter and herself at Kansas City, Mo.

The two colliers authorized by Congress for the navy will be built in the United States at New York City and Mare Island.

By the explosion of alcohol in the Marion (Ind.) Hospital Burr Wallace, an employee, was killed and several others were injured.

Fruit and vegetable growers in Florida, Alabama, Georgia and Mississippi met at Jacksonville to organize to secure better markets.

Four persons were killed by a freight train on the Wheeling and Lake Erie Railroad running down a two-horse wagon near Chagrin Falls, O.

Detained by cows on the track, a Michigan Central train was thrown into the ditch at Linwood, Mich., and Engineer Thomas Rame was killed.

A Houston (Ind.) man has filed a bankruptcy petition, in which he claims to have been ruined by an automobile which originally cost only \$600.

Two hundred children in the Long-fellow school at Chicago went on strike because a popular principal was removed, but the mothers ended the walk-out.

### Georgia Boll Weevil Scare.

Covington, Ga., Special.—An insect supposed to be a boll weevil has been found in this county on the plantation of L. F. Duke. Charles G. Smith subjected the insect to a microscopic examination and compared it with an enlarged picture of the boll weevil issued by the Department of Agriculture, and he finds it to be practically identical with the genuine Mexican boll weevil. They had not been discovered until the recent hot, dry weather, but they are becoming quite numerous now.

### Woman Convicted.

Birmingham, Special.—In the second division of the criminal court Thursday Mrs. Jennie English, the wife of a minor residing at Littleton, was convicted on the charge of carrying concealed weapons and a fine of \$50 and costs was assessed against her. This is probably the first instance in Alabama that a white woman has been convicted on the charge of carrying concealed weapons.

### HIS WAY OF WORKING UP.

"Yes he began, here is an office boy." "And I suppose, mastered every detail of the business, so that he could take charge of the great establishment."

"No, he married the senior partner's daughter."—Chicago Record-Herald.

## CLOUDBURST LOSSES

Heavy Damage Wrought in Colorado Settlement

### THE LOSS WILL REACH A MILLION

Devastation Wrought Along the Whole Valley of the Las Animas River, Including the City of Las Animas.

Trinidad, Col., Special.—A terrific flood has struck the city of Trinidad and the whole valley along the Las Animas river, devastating a wide section and causing a loss which will reach \$1,000,000. So far as known there was no loss of life, but several are reported missing. Every bridge in the city of Trinidad is out, and the telephone and telegraphic service completely suspended. More than 30 city blocks in the residence and business portions were from two to three feet under water along the river.

The flood was caused by a heavy rain which has been falling for two days. At 8 o'clock Thursday night the storm assumed cloudburst proportions and at 2 o'clock this morning the Las Animas river went over its banks. At 3:30 it was impossible to get within a block of the river bed at any point, and Commercial street was flooded for three blocks in the heart of the business district. Meantime the electric light and gas plant had been flooded and the city was in complete darkness. Hundreds of citizens thronged the streets on the edge of the submerged district, carrying lanterns and doing their best to provide for those driven from home by shelter. Warning of the flood was given when the river left its banks, by revolver shots and the ringing of the fire alarm, following the blowing of all the locomotive and shop whistles in town. Citizens upon roofs made sections of sidewalks padded through the streets rescuing families which were in danger. The new Bacon Hotel, a two-story structure just nearing completion at a cost of \$20,000 on the river bank, was destroyed. The water then ate its way through 50 feet of ground to the Santa Fe depot, which was carried away. The Cardenas Hotel, adjoining, barely escaped a similar fate, an acre of ground being washed away near it. The Rio Grande bridge, at El Moro, is out and the Santa Fe right of way in deep places has been "washed out" due to a break in a city reservoir, but this is erroneous. The reservoir is safe.

### Death of Senator Hoar.

Worcester, Mass., Special.—United States Senator George F. Hoar died here last Thursday night. Old age was the immediate cause of death. It is understood that the funeral will be held Monday from the Church of the Unity, and that Rev. Edward Everett Hale, chaplain of the United States Senate, will be asked to officiate. Rev. Rush R. Shippen, of Brockton, former pastor of the Church of the Unity, and the minister who performed Senator Hoar's second marriage, will be invited to assist. The body will lie in state, probably at the city hall, during Monday. The interment will be made in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Concord, Tuesday morning.

Mayor Bidgood issued a proclamation calling upon the business men of Worcester to close their establishments during the funeral. Flags throughout the city are displayed at half mast.

Rockwood Hoar, son of the late Senator Hoar, received the following message from President Roosevelt:

General Rockwood Hoar: Accept my most profound sympathy. The loss is not yours only, but of all those who believe in the lofty standard of purity, integrity and fearlessness in public life.

### THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

#### Tried to Wreck Train.

Lynchburg, Va., Special.—The attempt to wreck a freight train on the Chesapeake and Ohio, near here last night, was evidently planned by men whose purpose was robbery. One of the men was on the train when it struck the obstruction and when it stopped he began throwing merchandise from the car. The attempt to loot the train, however, was unsuccessful.

#### Boy Kills His Father.

Little Rock, Ark., Special.—A special to the Arkansas Gazette from Austin Ark., says: John King, a farmer living near here, is lying at the point of death from a gunshot wound at the hands of his son, Walter, who is 11 years old. It is claimed that King was abusing his wife when Walter took his mother's part and told his father repeatedly to cease the abuse. The angered father said not to have heeded the warning given by his son, and the latter seized a shotgun and fired, the lead entering King's neck. Young King has been arrested.

#### One Officer Kills Another.

Savannah, Special.—Policeman Zip per and Goodwin, of the Union depot squad, quarreled Thursday about how drummers should be treated around the depot by the police. A fight ensued between the policemen in the course of which Zipper was shot and killed by Goodwin. The coroners jury held an inquest and pronounced the homicide to be murder. Goodwin was locked up in jail pending further legal action.

## NEWS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY

Paragraphs of Minor Importance Gathered From Many Sources.

### Through the South.

Georgia Day was observed in great style at St. Louis exposition Wednesday.

Capt. Micajah Woods has consented to aid the prosecution of McCue at Charlottesville.

In a conference at Charlotte, N. C., the hard yarn spinners agreed upon a substantial raise in prices.

At Richmond the Western Union Telegraph Company substituted white messenger boys for the negroes who had been employed about a year ago.

A number of daring burglars have recently been committed at Greensboro, N. C.

There was a joint debate at Wayne, W. Va., between Messrs. Cornwall and Dawson, the candidates for Governor.

R. J. A. Boreman, treasurer of the Wood county Republican committee, resigned because he cannot support the State ticket.

The death list of the Southern railway wreck near New Market, Tenn., Saturday, remained at 62, five of the bodies being unidentified.

At a meeting of the stockholders of the Virginia Coal and Coke Company held at Bristol, Va., the old board of directors was re-elected. The directors will meet next week.

### Washington Happenings.

In a letter to the President Governor Wright, of the Philippines, declares agitation for freedom for the Filipinos in this country causes restlessness there.

President Roosevelt will issue his call for a second peace conference as soon as he has sounded the sentiment of other nations.

John E. Redmond, a distinguished Irish leader, took luncheon with President Roosevelt.

Rev. Charles Wagner, author of "The Simple Life," spent a night at the White House.

The Washington Navy Yard gun plant has started continuous work on naval ordnance.

### Two men were killed in a collision on the Maine Central.

The first meeting of the First International Congress of Public Accountants was held in St. Louis.

Judge George Gray sustained the decision of Umpire Carroll D. Wright in the matter of check-weighting, and check-docking bosses in favor of the anthracite coal miners.

Hugh Gurney, third secretary of the British embassy, was arrested and fined at Lee, Mass., in violation of the law giving him diplomatic immunity.

The Union Iron Works, of San Francisco, was sold at auction for \$170,000 to a company controlled by C. M. Schwab.

Senator G. F. Hoar was reported to be very weak and in a stupor at his home in Worcester, Mass.

A fire broke out in Wingate's boarding house about 12 o'clock Tuesday night at Gardiner, and extended to the Coleman containing one of the largest roller polo rinks in Maine. The building was entirely consumed.

### Foreign Affairs.

The Japanese are maneuvering near Mukden in such great force that an early battle is regarded as inevitable.

The Russian police trace the recent series of assassinations in that country to a band of terrorists, who find refuge in Switzerland.

The crust around the crater of Vesuvius broke, rendering the present eruption more terrifying.

Governor Patron, a Colombian official, expressed official regret for the besmearing with filth of the American consulate at Cartagena.

Pope Pius X invites Catholics to a service in Rome for atonement for the recent free-thinkers' congress.

The Irish Unionist Alliance's executive committee protested against the new program of the Irish Reform Association.

### Miscellaneous Doings.

Kid McCoy won over Sullivan in his 20th round at Los Angeles, Tuesday night.

Hon. William J. Bryan was billed to make 30 speeches in Indiana from October 12 to October 22.

The Democratic National Committee expects to push the campaign fighting from this time, and declared that Judge Parker's letter would aid his party in the Presidential battle.

The American Bar Association began its twenty-seventh annual convention at the World's Fair, in St. Louis.

The colonel of a British regiment stationed at Portsmouth has revived the old custom of "crying down the redit of the regiment." The drums and fife marched to different parts of the town and the drum major, at each, read a proclamation warning tradesmen that the regiment could not be held responsible for debts over the value of one day's pay, say, 30 cents.

## LYNCH WHITE MAN

Who Brutally Murdered Another Col Account of Trivial Matter

### MILITIA REACHED SCENE TOO LATE

John Morrison Kills Will Floyd, a Farmer's Son, Because the Latter Refused the Loan of Ten Cents.

Columbia, S. C., Special.—John Morrison, a white man who killed Will Floyd, a leading farmer's son of the place, was lynched at Kershaw Saturday night. In response to a telegram from Mayor Walsh, of Kershaw, Governor Heyward ordered the Kershaw guards from Camden to the scene, but the soldiers arrived on a special train about an hour too late.

The murder of Floyd was particularly brutal, this being Morrison's fourth killing. He told others that he was going to kill Floyd and quarreled with him when the latter declined to loan him 10 cents. The Governor received a telegram at 7:15 p. m. from Mayor Walsh, of Kershaw, asking for assistance. The Governor, after failing to get Sheriff Hunter, of Lancaster, called upon Capt. Zemp, of Camden, and asked him to carry the Kershaw guards to the scene on a special and at the same time trying to arrange transportation for a company from Camden. Will me immediately how matters stand. Let me know if you still need company.

Capt. Zemp assembled his company while the special engine was being arried up and in the meantime tried to get in communication with Sheriff Hunter, who Zemp said was on his way from Lancaster to Kershaw.

THE STORY OF GOVERNOR HEYWARD'S EFFORTS to save Morrison for a fourth jury is briefly told thus:

The first telegram Governor Heyward received was to the following: "To Governor Heyward: 'Man killed here, danger of lynching. Send Kershaw guards here immediately.' (Signed) 'J. V. WELSH, Mayor.'"

Governor Heyward then tried to get Sheriff Hunter over the phone, but found there was no phone connection to Lancaster. He then called upon Capt. Zemp, at Camden, and instructed him to arrange for a special for the Kershaw guards to go to Kershaw. The Governor wired Sheriff Hunter as follows:

"Mayor of Kershaw reports lynching threatened at Kershaw and wants company from Camden. I understand you are on the spot. Wire me conditions, and whether company is needed. Captain is now arranging for transportation and waiting to hear from you." (Signed) "GOVERNOR HEYWARD."

"Report with your company to Sheriff Hunter at Kershaw. Go fully prepared to protect prisoner, and advise me fully upon arrival."

APPEAL FROM VICTIM'S WIFE. Governor Heyward at this time received this message:

"Help save my husband from lynching. (Signed) 'MARTHA J. MORRISON.'"

This went to Sheriff John P. Hunter: "Kershaw guards, Captain S. C. Zemp, ordered to report to you. Are now on way to Kershaw. (Signed) 'D. C. HEYWARD.'"

Governor Heyward received news from Mayor Walsh, which reads: "Mob took prisoner from guard house. Sheriff Hunter is present. Sheriff Hunter telegraphed from the scene. I chartered train at Lancaster. Arrived here too late, mob had taken prisoner from guard house, policeman informs me he was overpowered by parties to him unknown. Have endeavored to learn direction the mob went, but could get no information. Will remain here and do all in my power to apprehend the guilty parties. Will let you hear from me later."

At the same time the Governor was advised over the telephone that Capt. Zemp was about to leave Camden with his company. Captain Zemp then understood that Morrison had been lynched and wanted instructions. The Governor told him to wait until Sheriff Hunter could be heard from and to wire Sheriff Hunter himself. Governor Heyward wired as follows:

"To Sheriff Hunter: 'You will find in Camden, captain, 'phones me if party lynched. Do not 'phone me company.' Wire me quick.' (Signed) 'GOVERNOR HEYWARD.'"

Governor Heyward then received the following:

"Party taken from guard house supposed to have been lynched. No need for military company now. Will let you hear from me later. 'HUNTER.'"

Governor Heyward at once called Camden, and was informed by the operator that the military company had left for Kershaw and thereupon the Governor sent the following:

"Your last telegram received. Through misunderstanding company is on way to Kershaw. If lynching has occurred, apprehend lynchers if possible. The incident began closing towards midnight. From Zemp: 'Have arrived in Kershaw and reported to Sheriff Hunter, but too late. Would like to return. 'S. C. ZEMP.'"

To Zemp: "If Sheriff Hunter does not require your company, you can return. Promptness of yourself and command much appreciated. 'HEYWARD, Governor.'"

### Telegraphic Briefs.

The American Bar Association took a mild stand on the trust question at its meeting in St. Louis.

Judge Parker spent the day in New York, conferring with Democratic leaders.

The Civil Service Reform League has asked both national chairmen to see that no public servant shall suffer because he refuses to make political fund contributions.

## FUNERAL OF SENATOR HOAR

the Wishes of the Deceased, Held at Worcester.

Worcester, Mass., Special.—Funeral services for United States Senator George Frisbie Hoar were held Monday, in the presence of many persons representing societies and associations, the city of Worcester, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the Congress of the United States, the favorite hymns of the dead statesman were sung, the 20th Psalm was read, and the two clergymen spoke words in eulogy of the man who had been their friend for many years.

The services, which were held in the Little Church of the Unity, which Senator Hoar attended, in accordance with the wishes of the Senator, were of the most unceremonious nature.

Rush R. Shippen, of Brockton, formerly pastor of the Church of the Unity, spoke briefly of his personal acquaintance with Senator Hoar, and Edward Everett Hale, the venerable chaplain of the United States Senate, schoolmate and lifelong friend of Senator Hoar, spoke at considerable length after having read a Psalm and offered a brief prayer.

Less than an hour was taken up with the simple exercises at the church, and after those present had taken a final look at the face of the Senator, the body was removed to the city hall to lie in state where the thousands whom the church could not accommodate might have opportunity to take final leave. Tuesday the body was taken to Concord for interment.

### Hay on Peace Prospect.

Boston Special.—Secretary of State John Hay, representing the United States of America, spoke the word of welcome Monday afternoon to the delegates to the International Peace Congress, who assembled here for the first annual meeting of the thirteenth annual convention. Secretary Hay promised the administration's support, so far as practicable, to the principle of the arbitration of such questions as may not be settled through diplomatic negotiations, and expressed confidence that at no distant day the attention of the nations might be brought to a project looking toward the return of peace in the far East. Mayor Collins said that no word of his was necessary to welcome delegates to Boston, for if he were to paraphrase a Bible text to suit the occasion, it would be this: "Blessed are the peace-makers, for they shall see God; damned be they who make war; for they shall see the devil." The bishop of Hereford and others made addresses.

### Killed by Falling Earth.

Cartersville, Ga., Special.—By the falling of earth and ore estimated at 1,000 tons' weight, the lives of four men were snuffed out here Monday. Two others were seriously injured and are expected to die. The dead: R. P. Morgan, president and manager of the Morgan Mining Company, of Cartersville; James Harris, Jr., white, of Cartersville; Robert Boyton, negro, of Cartersville; unknown negro.

Injured: Wright Miller, of Cartersville; Al Buford, of Cartersville.

Harris, Boyton, and the unknown negro are still buried beneath the mass of earth. It is not expected the unrecovered bodies will be reached before morning.

The cause of the disaster was what is known by miners as a "slick head." A heavy strata of oil lay above a mass of clay and the latter gave way.

Mr. Morgan is well known here and in Boston and New York. G. M. Morgan, of Boston, is his brother; Ralph Barber, of Boston, is his nephew, and Mrs. L. A. Frailek, of New York, is his sister.

### Minor Events.

It is said that Third Secretary of the British Embassy Gurney, who resisted the imposition of a fine for failing to appear at a trial, may be relieved from duty.

Republican Chairman Cortelyou held a conference with the President.

Members of the International Congress of Arts and Sciences called upon President Roosevelt.

### A Juvenile Train Wrecker.

Roanoke, Va., Special.—Detectives have arrested Gussy Loving, a 10-year-old white girl, at her home near Dunlow, W. Va., charged with wrecking a Norfolk & Western passenger train at that point. The train was wrecked by striking a bolt nut placed on the rail.

The engine and baggage and mail car were derailed and went down an embankment. The engineer, fireman and mail clerk were all more or less injured, but none of the passengers were hurt. When arrested, the girl admitted her guilt and said she put the nut on the track "just for fun, to see the train smash it."

### Voodoo Doctor's Crime.

Norfolk, Special.—Haywood Linaire, a negro "voodoo" physician, set fire to his house on Muscovite street, and, heeding the appeals of his ten-year-old child to perish in the flames and feed Linaire was later arrested and committed to jail to await examination of the negro made no statement whatever concerning his crime or motive. Linaire has lived for many years in the house that he destroyed, it being his property.

## NORTH STATE NOTES

Many Neway Items Gathered From all Sections.

### Suicide of Dr. Hogg.

The people of Raleigh were horrified Friday morning by the news of the terrible death of Dr. T. D. Hogg, one of the oldest, most respected and wealthiest citizens of the city. He was 51 years old, and has been afflicted with melancholia manifesting itself sometimes in a desire to put an end to his life. This morning he wandered off from the house about 6 o'clock, and before any of the family had even missed him from the house he had wandered to the Johnston street station of the Seaboard Air Line, and threw himself under a passing shifting engine and the great driving wheel of the engine had passed right across his waist, cutting his body in two, and he was otherwise terribly mangled. The engineer says he did not see the doctor at all until he stepped from behind a box car on an adjoining track and threw himself on the track directly under the drive wheel and that he was powerless to do anything to save him. Dr. Hogg was born and reared in Raleigh, and was for many years a practicing physician. He owns much property in Raleigh and also in New York and Baltimore. He leaves a family of four daughters, one of whom is Mrs. W. T. Dortch, of Goldsboro. It is a sad coincidence that Dr. Hogg's father met with a death very similar to that of his son. Dr. Hogg attempted to throw himself from the roof of his porch about a year ago, but he was discovered in time to prevent him. Since that time, the family have kept a close watch on him and it was the merest accident that he managed to slip away from them this morning.

### No Allowance Made.

Raleigh, Special.—Judge Purnell, in the Federal Court here Thursday, made the final order in the noted Cuyler-Finch receivership suit against the Atlantic—North Carolina Railroad Company. The suit was dismissed a few days ago, except for issuing an order as



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No. 11.

"LAWLESSNESS WALKED THE STATE LIKE A PESTILENCE."

GOVERNOR AYCOCK STATED IN HIS INAUGURAL ADDRESS THAT UNDER, AND THEREFORE BY IMPLICATION IN CONSEQUENCE OF, FUSION RULE "LAWLESSNESS WALKED THE STATE LIKE A PESTILENCE, CRIME STALKED ABOARD AT NOONDAY, SLEEP LAY DOWN WITH ALARM AND THE SOUND OF THE PISTOL WAS MORE FREQUENT THAN THE SONG OF THE MOCKING BIRD." HOW STANDS THE CASE TO-DAY GOVERNOR? HAVEN'T THE ACTS OF THREE RED SHIRT LEGISLATORS AND MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF YOUR OWN BENEFICENT RULE PASSED INTO HISTORY SINCE YOU PROCLAIMED THE FOREGOING? WHEN YOU ARE CAVORTING OVER THE STATE WHOOPING FOR EDUCATION AND ROADS DON'T YOU HEAR OF MORE CRIMES BEING COMMITTED IN NORTH CAROLINA THAN EVER BEFORE AND DO YOU CONTINUE TO ATTRIBUTE THESE TROUBLESOME RULES?

REAPING THE WHIRLWIND.  
"CRIMES SEEM TO BE GREATLY ON THE INCREASE IN THIS STATE, NOT A DAY PASSES THAT THE NEWS-PAPERS DO NOT CHRONICLE A HOMICIDE, A BURGLARY OR SOME OTHER SERIOUS VIOLATION OF THE LAW."  
—Wilmington Messenger (Democratic).

We have heard complaint from several counties in this state as to the manner in which the court jurors are selected. And "strange to say" all of the charges of illegality drawing jurors are from Democratic counties. The last case to which our attention has been called

in the case of the late grand jury in Burcombe county. This grand jury has found a true bill against one A. W. Sifton, but Sifton made affidavit that the grand jury was illegally drawn, as some of the men had not paid their poll tax, others were not drawn by the County Commissioners and one or two that found the true bill had not even been summoned by the Sheriff. The result was that the case was dismissed by the court. The Asheville Register commenting on the affair says:

"Sifton, in his affidavit charged the Board of Commissioners with having illegally drawn a grand jury and the High Sheriff with having summoned six men to serve on the grand jury without any power or authority whatever. These were very serious charges to prefer against the sworn officers of the law; but the motion, to quash the indictment against Sifton, based on his affidavit was sustained by the judge, and he played to lose. The attorneys employed at least did not, renege on their word, and thus admitted the truth of the allegations."

And still these officers of the law are candidates for re-election on the Democratic ticket. What next?

Every Democratic voter should read the following extract from Hon. Thom as E. Watson's speech as reported in the Valley Mills (Texas) Protectionist:

In his speech delivered at Houston the other day, Tom Watson said:

If I were a Bryan Democrat I would never vote for Parker. After training with them for eight years, he left them without saying they were wrong. If I were a gold democrat I would not support Parker. He does not even now say that the gold standard is right. He merely says that it "is fixed." And if I were a republican I shouldn't vote for Parker. I should despise the imitation and vote the real thing."

Judge Parker stands for nothing except the office, and his followers are after nothing except the office. There is no principle to back them up except the principle of office getting. The Parkerites are agreed on nothing as to what policies should prevail. They are just what Tom Watson says they are, "like a balky team—raise lots of dust in the big road, but do not go anywhere."

Don't forget to order 50 copies of the next issue of The Caucasian.

Some weeks ago the Democratic papers were loud in their denunciation of President Roosevelt because they said he was running his own campaign and dictating to the leaders of his party as to what should be done. At that time Candidate Parker was resting easy at Ecopus and taking his morning dip in the Hudson. But now he has given up his morning swim and sailing his cattle and has gone to New York to run his own campaign with an iron hand. Democratic papers will please take notice. The following is from the Washington Post:

"New York newspapers supporting Parker agree pretty well that he is now in supreme command of the campaign. His intermittent visits to New York of late have been characterized by a new attitude toward the political movements. Where he formerly suggested to Chairman Taggart and his lieutenants he now directs. Moreover, he looks to it that his directions are carried out."

Ex-Governor T. J. Jarvis says that he is not a prohibitionist. Neither is the Democratic party in favor of prohibition. But, notwithstanding this fact, Mr. Bailey, chairman of the anti-saloon forces is depending on the Democratic party for prohibition in this state. The Democratic party is in favor of Democratic dispensaries, managed in the interest of the Democratic party. Call that prohibition if you want to.

Hon. Henry G. Davis in his letter of acceptance says: "The times are propitious for the reinstatement of the Democratic party in control of the government". But it will be remembered that he is the Democratic candidate for vice-president and he would naturally think the time propitious and then too he is getting too old and childish and you mustn't take everything he says seriously.

The next issue of THE CAUCASIAN will be full of most interesting campaign matter, and so will every issue from now till the election. Every subscriber should order 25 or 50 copies to distribute among their friends; or better still, send in a club for the paper till after the election. See our rates elsewhere in this issue.

The State of Mississippi has twenty counties in its treasury that are bankrupt and our own dear state is woefully in debt. All the result of Democratic extravagance. But the worst of it is that the tax-payers will have to make good the deficiencies.

It is stated that Gov. Aycock will go into the Western States to do some campaigning this month. Now who will do the pardoning act while he is away?

Hell and the "show girls" are still for Parker and the laboring men are still for Roosevelt.

Ex-Judge Parker says that the Democratic is the coming party. But then he's not judge.

WANTED, by the Democratic party—a treatise on law to get office.

Look for the next issue.

The next issue of THE CAUCASIAN will be full of most interesting campaign facts and material. So will the next issue to distribute among your neighbors and friends, or send 50 cents for 25 copies, or 25 cents for 12 copies. But still better, send in a club of 20 campaign subscribers for \$1.00, and they will get the paper from now till Nov. 15th. Get all the news from now till the election and then have the result.

"The Steepest Railway in the World" is the subject of an interesting illustrated article contributed to the October number of the Review of Reviews, by Dr. Hugo Erichsen. This article describes the electric railway that is now in the course of construction up the sides of the Jungfrau. The assertion in the title seems to be well justified by the facts, for the grade of this railway is within 2 per cent. of 45 degrees. When completed, this triumph of Swiss engineering skill will undoubtedly rank as the greatest scenic railway in the world.

Send in Your Order Now for Our Next Issue.

The next issue of The Caucasian will be brim full of most interesting campaign matter, and so will every issue from now until the election. Send \$1.00 for 50 copies of the next issue to distribute among your friends and neighbors. Or send 50 cents for 25 copies or 25 cents for 12 copies; or still better, send in a club of 20 campaign subscribers for \$1.00, and they will get the paper until Nov. 15th.

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## Are the Bryanites in Line?

Washington Post.  
The story which comes from Nebraska is important as well as plausible. It is to the effect that Bryan Democrats in this State are greatly dissatisfied with Judge Parker, who is classed among the plutocrats, and they endorse the nominees of the Populist party as the true representatives of the Democratic principles enunciated in the platforms of 1896 and 1900. Their expressions has taken the form of an appeal for another Democratic national convention. This, of course, is out of the question, but the fact that the petition is being numerously signed is not without its significance.

This movement, taken into consideration with other matters of similar import, must attract more than passing attention. It is true that since the St. Louis convention many of the former leaders of Bryan Democracy, including ex-Senator and Ex-chairman Jones, of Arkansas, have climbed into the Parker band wagon, but it is also true that others of the rank and file are holding aloof, as yet uncertain whether or not they have been victimized. Tom Watson is pledged to the ideas entertained by the average Bryan Democrat. It is no wonder, therefore, that Watson is to many of them a desirable candidate. He stands in Bryan's shoes, and he is consequently the legate of the Bryan strength.

Not long ago Mr. Watson was officially notified of his nomination, the event occurred in New York City. It is estimated that the expenses of the notification aggregated \$10,000, the largest auditorium in the city being secured, the illumination being brilliant, and the music being furnished on a generous scale. It is well known that certain supposedly Democratic in New York gave wide publicity to Mr. Watson's speech. It was regarded as somewhat curious that Democrats should be invited to listen to Mr. Watson, but a still more poignant curiosity exists as to the source of all the money necessary to make the notification a spectacular success. What individual or company of individuals raised \$10,000 for Mr. Watson's campaign? Equally interested would it be to know who is supplying the cash which enables Mr. Watson to transport himself and his suite in a campaign tour throughout the country.

In the meantime, Mr. Bryan, who hastened to offer his services to the Democratic National Campaign Committee, has hied himself to a sanitarium with a bad case of sore throat, which will prevent him from fulfilling any political engagements at present, and will certainly, he says, interfere with any trip to New York. His illness was singularly timed, for Senator "Cotton" Wood participate more actively in the management of the campaign. The affacement of Mr. Bryan is not an altogether unfortunate thing for Democratic party, but if he carries with him into retirement many thousands of Democratic voters, the situation becomes serious for Judge Parker, who must needs poll his entire party strength if he hopes to be elected. And that Bryan still has a hold upon a certain class of people is evident from the fact that his most ardent adherents in the upper part of New York State are preaching Watsonism to the Democratic rank and file, and they are daily making accessions to the Populist ranks.

The Democratic managers in New York are pushing forward as best they may, bravely fighting the enemy in front. Is it altogether certain that they are not being silently attacked in the rear?

5 Cents a Copy Till Nov. 15th.

The next issue of The Caucasian will be full of interesting reading matter. Send us \$1.00 for 50 copies of next week's issue to distribute among your friends. Send 50 cents for 25 copies, or 25 cents for 12 copies. Remember the next issue will be a bumper.

"Will Marconi Supplant the Cables?" is the interrogative title under which P. T. McGrath, in the October Cosmopolitan, gives a history of cable development from 1854 to the present jubilee year of the Atlantic cable. Among the fairy-tales of science there is none more wonderful than that of the electric telegraph, and the most fascinating chapter relates to the submarine cable. Whether the latter will be superseded by a system which requires no wires, is a question which cannot yet be answered, and Mr. McGrath shows becoming regard for the cable's jubilee by seeming to give it at least the benefit of the doubt.

In Clubs of 20 for \$1 Till Nov. 15th.

The Caucasian will be full of interesting campaign matter from now till after the election. Send us \$1.00 and 20 names and we will send them the Caucasian until Nov. 15th. Send in your order in time for them to receive the next issue. It will be the best issue yet.

BROKE INTO HIS HOUSE.

S. Le Qu'nn, of Cavendish, Vt., was robbed of his customary health by invasion of chronic constipation. When Dr. King's New Life Pills broke into his house, his trouble was arrested and now he's entirely cured. They're guaranteed to cure. 25c. at all druggists.

"The Twentieth Century Home" realizes that the training of the young is the most important problem of the modern home. It has already published several articles bearing directly on this subject, but none has been more valuable than "The Treatment of Evil in the Training of Children," by Prof. M. V. O'Shea, in the October number. The author shows now very clearly how disastrous is the result of instructing the young in what not to do and what to avoid without showing what might be done in their places. His plea for positive teaching of the wholesome pleasures of life rather than negative instruction in the effects of evil is put forward with a wealth of common-sense argument that will not fail of good results.

The Board of County Commissioners of Wake county met Tuesday and authorized the County Treasurer to borrow \$3,500 for 60 days at 6 per cent. More of the fruits of "Democratic good government" in Wake county.

## CONFESSIONS OF A PRIEST.

Rev. John S. Cox, of Wake, Ark. writes: "For 12 years I suffered from Yellow Jaundice, and consulted a number of physicians and tried all sorts of medicines, but got no relief. Then I began the use of Electric Bitters and feel that I am now cured of a disease that had me in its grasp for twelve years." If you want a reliable medicine for Liver and Kidney trouble, stomach disorder or general debility, get Electric Bitters. It is guaranteed by all druggists. Only 50 cents.

Order 50 Copies of the Next Issue.

Send us \$1.00 for 50 copies of the next issue of The Caucasian and distribute them among your friends. It will be quite an interesting number.

## SAVES TWO FROM DEATH.

"Our little daughter had an almost fatal attack of whooping cough and bronchitis," writes Mrs. W. K. Haviland, of Armonk, N. Y. but when all other remedies failed, we saved her life with Dr. King's New Discovery. Our niece, who had consumption in an advanced stage, also used this wonderful medicine and to-day she is perfectly well." Desperate throat and lung diseases yield to Dr. King's New Discovery as to no other medicine on earth. Infallible for coughs and colds. 50c and \$1.00 bottles guaranteed by all druggists. Trial bottles free.

Two convicts escaped from the State Prison Monday. They are William Hinson, of Stanly county, and J. B. Tomlinson, of Onslow county.

A LOVE LETTER.  
Would not interest you if you're looking for a guaranteed salve for Sores, Burns or Piles. Otto Dodd, of Ponder, Mo., writes: "I suffered with an ugly sore for a year, but a box of Bucklen's Arnica Salve cured me. It's the best salve on earth. 25c. at all druggists."

Remember the next issue of The Caucasian will be full of campaign matter. Send in a club today.

## Something Doing ALL THE TIME AT THE GREAT STATE FAIR

RALEIGH, N. C., OCTOBER 17-22, 1904.

Mammoth exposition of Farm, Garden, Household, Commerce, Art, Science and Manufactures.

The Pike is the greatest place in North Carolina for friend to meet friend, and to have a jolly good time.

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## FRISCO SYSTEM TO GUTHRIE.

TWO TRAINS DAILY.  
The Capital of Oklahoma is now reached via the Frisco System 3:30 p. m. train from St. Louis; the 10:40 a. m. train from Kansas City, arrive at Guthrie 8:05 a. m.; 10:00 train from St. Louis; the 11:30 p. m. train from Kansas City arrives 8:15 p. m. The return service to the North and East is equally convenient.

On this new line of railway, thirty-eight miles distant from Chandler, the following stations are located, viz.: Lowe, Dedley, Merick, Iconium and Taylor. The extensions opens a new field in fertile Oklahoma, offering golden opportunities to those seeking homes or investment.

In purchasing tickets, avail yourself of the shortest and quickest route from St. Louis or Kansas City—Frisco System.

## ECZEMA.

ECZEMA, PILLS, PILES, OLD SORES, Etc., CAN BE CURED AT SMALL COST.—READ THE FOLLOWING LETTER.  
The Ec-zine Co., Chicago.  
GENTLEMEN—Enclosed find one dollar to pay for another bottle of EC-ZINE and 50 cents for Ec-zine Soap. I have used nearly all the bottle you sent and it has done more for me than all other treatments combined that I have employed for four years. I have Ec-zema on both legs from ankle to knee and I have been so bad at times I had to go on stilts. Since I commenced the use of EC-ZINE my trouble has nearly disappeared, in fact it feels like it was well, but there are a few rough spots yet I don't want to stop treatment with one bottle. Send me another bottle as soon as possible and a cake of soap, after I use it I expect to be perfectly cured and then I will tell you all about it. I have been under treatment for four years and I can't begin to tell you what I have suffered and the great trouble and expense I have endured in that time, but I have great hopes that I will soon be cured. I certainly believe I have struck the right remedy at last. With best wishes I am  
Yours truly, D. L. ALEXANDER.  
Mr. Pleasant, N. C.

\$50. Reward will be paid for any skin disease, ECZEMA, PILLS, BLOOD POISON, PIMPLES, RING WORM, etc., which the new Ecz-zine remedy—EC-ZINE, will not cure promptly. Send today for a FREE treatment, sufficient to cure any ordinary case.

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In Shoes that will please every Customer.

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at shop.

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COOPER & SONS, Proprietors.

Raleigh, N. C.

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Cost of R. F. D. BOX \$ .75

Cost of getting it? (freight) 1.10

Hart-Ward Hardware Co., "our price" 1.85

"The solution is for you to find out." 1.00

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For catalogue and further information, address

D. W. NEWSOM, Registrar, DURHAM, N. C.



# THE CAUCASIAN

RALEIGH, N. C. Oct. 6, 1904.

Entered at the Post Office in Raleigh, N. C., as second-class matter.

FROM OUR EXCHANGES.

Some Squibs of Interest We Have Gathered With Our Paste-Pot and Shears.

"The Democratic party is not a machine," says Judge Parker. No, just a collection of rascals—Ex.

Democratic leaders in Missouri are denouncing each other as liars and rascals, and the people are learning the truth.—Western Carolina News.

The President says the Republicans propose to go on doing as they have in the past. The best the Democrats can offer is a promise to reform.—Chatham Citizen.

"We have been wrong eight years, and you have been right; therefore we ought to be placed in power," is the gist of the Democratic argument. Yet some people say there is no humor in a political campaign.—Western Carolina News.

Deep down in his heart every well-informed Democrat knows that the leaders of his party go into every campaign with much more anxiety to capture the offices than to formulate a wise policy for the management of the government after they have won the offices. Secretary Shaw says he has made this criticism of the Democratic party many times and in many States and that he has never heard its justice questioned. And he never will.—Valley Mills (Tex.) Protectionist.

Dr. Jenkins' Letter of Acceptance. To the Chairman Republican Executive Committee, Second Congressional District and Fellow Countrymen:

Through your Committee I was notified of the action of the Republican Convention assembled in Tarboro, N. C., on September 17th, selecting me as their standard bearer for this congressional district. I feel highly honored at your action in this complimenting me, and I will promise to use every honorable means to gain support and give honor to the grand old party.

My fellow countrymen, in coming before you advocating the time honored principles of the Republican party, I come not with words of vilification, abuse or ostracism, but with facts only. I will attempt to parallel the two parties in a few of their principles. The Republican party as a unit on all things remains as one, when in their conventions they all agree on one compromise or plan, they run their campaigns along the same line, and when elected to office they legislate along the same lines. The Republican party has always stated in national conventions their plans on finances, campaigned right up to the line, and when they meet in legislation they are of the same opinion. Same is the case along all lines, tariff, foreign policies, etc. The canal and everything else they have to handle they say emphatically what they propose to do with the tariff. They say what their policy is in regard to the Philippines, Porto Rico, Cuba, as also the isthmian canal. They run their campaigns in harmony with their conventional agreements, and in legislative halls at Washington unity prevails as did during the campaign. The people know by the political campaign of the Republican party what lines of legislation they will have when in legislation they assemble.

The stability of the Republican party gives to the whole nation tone of action. Increasing prices from the farm products up to the manufacturer, increases the wages of all classes of laborers. How does it increase the wages and products? These last two mostly affect our people and a little explanation would be in order. The stability of the Republican party gives confidence to the people of the country, the doors of banks are thrown open, the money lenders put their goods on the market, money becomes plentiful, everybody is in a position to buy. Farm products become high-priced and labor jobs hand and all go along singing the well-pleasing notes of prosperity and praises of the old Republican party.

Now let us see how unstable the Democratic party. They meet in convention and seem to make a bargain to disagree on all things essential. Their finances they have no definite purpose to put before the people because they do not agree in national convention. Same can be said on the tariff question and the one they harp on from the stump. Their policies are almost out of date. They present nothing definite in convention, and those who vote such ticket can not look for anything if they gain success but low prices on farm products and everything else, because they have not made or laid down any rule or lines by which the people can predict the way in which they intend to legislate.

In Mr. Cleveland's first administration farm products went down to below cost of production. The farmers of the South too well remember cotton at six cents and in his second administration cotton

reaching the unprecedented low price of four cents. Not only this, but the bond issue in time of peace to keep up the nation's credit. The non-stability or spendthriftness of the democratic party can't be any better demonstrated than in our State, increased indebtedness in four years nearly one million dollars. Bankrupting the only railroad the State owns, and it worth "its millions; hotel insolvent. One other, the great State of Mississippi, with one dollar and fifty cents in its treasury and recent sale of bonds. All these institutions are run by the so-called leading democrats of the democratic party, both claiming national recognition. Now, my fellow countrymen, the time is fast approaching, and the time is near at hand for every free qualified American voter to cast his suffrage. Now the choosing is for you. Who will it be? Will you vote for Roosevelt and his party and know what you are voting for? Or will it be for Parker and his party? You don't know which of the many contradictory issues in the party is going to prevail, or what doubtful and absurd compromises they will hatch up. The Republican party is united and has been since the civil war. Roosevelt and his party are true to their promises, and will defend every pledge made in convention. Now it lies with the farmers of Southland to vote for high or low prices. It is with you to choose.

Yours very truly,

P. C. JENKINS.

## CITIZENS TICKET IN WAKE.

Mass Meeting Held in Court House Saturday and put out Ticket.

A mass meeting of the citizens of Wake county was held in the Court House here Saturday for the purpose of putting out a ticket against the Democratic ring in this county. Much interest was shown and several speeches were made by citizens from different parts of the county stating the bad condition of the county affairs as the result of ring rule. There were over two hundred citizens present at the meeting, composed of Democrats, Populists and Republicans. A committee was appointed to recommend a ticket.

The committee recommended the following full ticket, which was ratified by the convention:

For the Senate—C. H. Collins, of Holly Spring.

For House of Representatives—J. M. Ferrall, of Mark's Creek.

The meeting endorsed V. C. Terry and W. P. Barrow, the two independent candidate already in the field.

For Sheriff—Adolphus Sorrell, of Oak Grove.

For Register of Deeds—C. F. Stancill, of Holly Springs.

For Treasurer—A. B. Marshburn, of St. Mary's.

Tor County Surveyor—Pat Massey, of Raleigh.

For Coroner—Dr. W. Horton, of Raleigh.

For County Commissioners—W. W. Wynne, S. M. Rowland, Middle Creek; J. S. Mangum, New Light; R. P. Siler, White Oak; A. C. Green, of St. Matthews.

The convention then adjourned. There will be a meeting of the candidates and nominating committee here next Saturday at noon to decide on dates for speaking etc.

The ticket is admitted by all to be a strong ticket. They will give the Democratic ring in this county a hard fight.

## POSTMASTER GENERAL PASSES AWAY.

He Died Tuesday at his Apartments in Arlington Hotel, Washington—Had Been in Ill Health for Two Years.

Washington, Oct. 4.—Henry C. Payne, postmaster general of the United States, died at 6:10 o'clock this evening at the Arlington Annex. His end was peaceful. That he would die had been a foregone conclusion for the past twenty-four hours, and the wonder of it is that he lived as long as he did. A state funeral will be held here Friday at St. John's Protestant Episcopal church. After the services the body will be taken to Milwaukee and interred in Forest Hill cemetery.

Election for the 2nd Congressional District Speak at Littleton.

There will be a joint discussion between Hon. John H. Kerr, Democratic candidate for election of the 2nd congressional district and Hon. John P. Leach, representative candidate at Littleton, Warren county, Saturday, October 8th, at 2:30 p. m.

Ben Clark to be Hanged.

Shelby, N. C., Oct. 4.—Ben Clark, colored, who killed chief of Police, Hamrick, was convicted this evening of murder in the first degree, the jury being out only four minutes. He is to be hanged October 28th.

Hon. Thos. E. Watson at Newton.

Hon. Thos. E. Watson the Populist candidate for president, spoke at Newton Monday. The writer was unable to attend the speaking on account of the distance and we have not been able to secure a copy of his speech for publication, but hope to by our next issue.

If the Baby is Outing Teeth.

Be sure and use that old and well-tried remedy, Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

## Justice's Letter.

RE EDITOR.—When the Union Republican and other papers last March were trying to find out the truth about the Atlantic & North Carolina Railroad, the News and Observer said we were slandering the State. "Justice" did not intend to slander the State, but believing the people constitute the State, and that they paid the taxes that supported the State, he thought they were entitled to know the truth about how their money was spent and what for, therefore he stated some things in the Union Republican in its issue of March 31, which he had been saying, and asked Bro. Daniels if they were true, and if not to please be kind enough to point out those that were not true. Bro. Daniels has not answered "Justice" yet, and as there are numerous democratic candidates in the field for the Legislature, "Justice" will republish these questions and ask them to tell the people which are not true. If they cannot show that they are not false then surely the time has come to change the complexion of their Legislatures. Here are the questions:

"Justice" has said the present Democratic administration is spending about four times now in running the State what Vance spent. Is this the truth?

In order that the facts may be laid fairly before the people I will give the figures just as they appear in the Auditor's report. The first year under Vance was 1877, and the cost of running the State four years of that administration was as follows:

1877	\$637,697.69
1878	539,102.10
1879	581,733.31
1880	496,720.33

Total, \$2,255,253.43

The expenses for 1903 as given out by the State Auditor were \$2,322,404.24, or in round numbers about \$275,000 more than was spent under Vance in four years. Notwithstanding the fact that not a cent of the special appropriation for schools and \$200,000 for pensions had been paid. Again I repeat, is this the truth?

"Justice" has said the present Democratic administration was spending nearly twice as much as was spent by the Republicans their last year. Here is what the Auditor's report says:

Total expenses in 1898, \$1,287,641.18. The same auditor says you spent last year \$2,322,404.24. Is this the truth?

"Justice" has said that the credit of the State rose from 103 when the Republicans took charge to over 1094 when the government was turned back to the democrats, and that the Democrats sold to the Wachovia Loan and Trust Company of this place \$110,000 four per cent. bonds at a price above 1094. Is that the truth?

"Justice" has said that last year the present democratic administration sold \$300,000 of our four per cent. bonds at an average of about 103, showing a loss of over six per cent. in the State's credit in this sale since the democrats took charge in 1899. Is this so?

"Justice" has said the republicans run the State without selling a bond or borrowing a dollar and that when the fiscal year closed in 1898 every appropriation had been paid and still there was over \$185,000 lying idle in the State Treasury without a dollar of unpaid appropriation against it. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that the democrats, since they took control of the State in 1899 have added \$410,000 to our bonded debt, besides borrowing \$100,000 from the school fund, making our interest bearing debt five hundred and ten thousand dollars larger than it was under the republicans. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that in order to meet the extraordinary expenses of the present administration you have greatly increased the taxes of the people, especially on their lands. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that during Mr. Cleveland's second term, when the democratic party wrote our laws, that Mr. Cleveland sold two hundred and sixty-two millions of Government bonds to meet the deficit in the treasury caused by the bad management of the democratic party, that we are paying the interest on these bonds today, and "Justice" has urged this as a reason why the people should not trust the democratic party again. Is this so?

That the people may more readily understand what this great amount means, "Justice" will say now that had Mr. Cleveland put up the entire State of North Carolina, the last year of his administration and sold it, including every farm, every city lot, every bank and railroad, every cow, horse, mule, billy goat and jack ass and had some foreign country bought us at our taxable value it would not have brought enough to have paid the bonds he had issued. Is this so?

"Justice" has charged that you created the office of Insurance Commissioner, made several new offices thereby and filled them with democrats. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that notwithstanding the fact that you created the Insurance Commission and taken the work from the Secretary of State, that still you created a new office in the Secretary of State's office and filled it with a member of the Legislature that made the office and had taken \$1,200 a year of our

taxes to pay him. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that in 1898, which was the last year the republicans were in, that the cost of running the Auditor's department was \$3,500,000, and that in 1901 under the democrats it was \$4,956.59. Is this so?

"Justice" has said the cost of keeping up the Governor's mansion and grounds in 1898 under the republicans was \$1,883.43, and that under Governor Aycock in 1901 it was \$3,904.94 or more than twice as much as under the republicans. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that the cost of running the treasury department the last year under the republicans was \$6,250, and the very first year under Governor Aycock it was \$7,974.91. "Justice" has said that in 1898 there was paid in legal fees under the republicans \$5,206.71, and that in 1901, Governor Aycock's first year, it was \$17,603.94. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that every department at Raleigh under the democrats showed a large increase in expenses over what they were under the republicans, as illustrated by the examples given. Is this so?

"Justice" has said that your Judges, such as Judge Brown, Judge Bryan, Judge Long and others had said in their charges to the grand jury that crime was never as great in North Carolina as during this administration, and "Justice" read the account of these charges in the News and Observer. Is this the truth?

When you asked the people in 1900 to elect Aycock Governor you told the people to vote the democratic ticket was to vote for good government, and yet the government that the democrats have given us has wasted our money, depleted our treasury, injured our credit, raised our taxes, driven off our labor, doubled our expenses and filled our State with crime until the "sound of the pistol is more frequent than the song of the mocking bird," yea, until crime stalks the State like a pestilence." And this you call good government. In that wonderful production, the Sermon on the Mount, Christ asked, "what man is there of you whom if his son asked bread, will he give him a stone?" The present administration has answered this question. The people asked for better government. The democracy has given them higher taxes, greater burdens, more criminals, a bankrupt treasury and an injured credit in answer to their appeals.

JUSTICE.

## THE AMERICAN FARMER

A Good Agricultural Paper and the

Caucasian One Year \$1.00.

Have you received a sample copy of the American Farmer within the past few days? If so you have noted that it is a good monthly farm paper. For the next sixty days we will send the American Farmer one year Free with every yearly cash subscription to the Caucasian. This applies to old as well as new subscribers. Now is the time to subscribe and get the Farmer free.

Lynchburg in South Carolina.

Charlotte, N. C., June 5.—A special from Middendorf, a small station near Cheraw, S. C., tonight says a mob of one hundred men late last night lynched a negro for an assault upon a white woman. The particulars are yet unobtainable.

SPECIAL RATES VIA THE SEABOARD AIR LINE RAILWAY.

To Raleigh, N. C.

Account North Carolina State Fair.

The Seaboard Air Line Railway announces that on account of the North Carolina State Agricultural Fair to be held in Raleigh, October 17-22, the will have on sale tickets at special rate of one fare, plus fifty cents for the round trip, including one admission to the Fair Grounds. These tickets will be on sale October 14th to 21st, inclusive, and for trains arriving in Raleigh before noon of October 22d, 1904, with a final return limit of October 24th, continuous passage in each direction. There will also be on sale special reduced rates for brass bands, military companies, etc., when in uniform. These tickets will be sold from all points in Virginia and North Carolina.

For further information apply to your nearest Seaboard agent.

C. H. GATTIS,

Traveling Passenger Agent,

Raleigh, N. C.

SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

PERSONALLY CONDUCTED TOUR TO WORLD'S FAIR, ST. LOUIS, MO.,

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 11TH, 1904,

VIA SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

The Southern Railway announces a personally conducted tour to the World's Fair, leaving Goldsboro at 1:35 p. m. Tuesday, October 11th; Selma, 2:25 p. m.; Raleigh, 3:25 p. m.; Durham, 4:22 p. m.; Burlington, 5:45 p. m.; Greensboro, 7:22 p. m.; Salisbury, 8:50 p. m.; Stateville, 9:32 p. m.; Hickory, 10:25 p. m.; Morganton, 11:00 p. m.; arriving St. Louis 7:32 a. m. Thursday 13th.

This train will be composed of day coach and Pullman sleeping cars. The train will be via Asheville, K. oxville and Louisville, through to grand and scenic mountain regions of Western North Carolina, East Tennessee and the beautiful blue grass section of Kentucky.

Following round trip rates from points named; proportionately low rates apply from all other stations: Fifteen-day tickets from Goldsboro, \$25.25; Selma, \$24.25; Durham, \$25.30; Raleigh, \$24.30; Durham, \$25.30; Greensboro, \$23.30; Oxford, \$23.30; Hand-son, \$23.30; Salisbury, \$23.30; Charlotte, \$24.65; Statesville, \$23.30; Morganton, \$23.30.

Ten Day C each Excursion tickets Goldsboro \$20.00, Selma \$20.00, Clayton \$19.50, Raleigh \$18.50, Durham \$17.00, Oxford \$17.00, Henderson \$17.00, Salisbury \$17.00, Charlotte \$15.50, Statesville \$17.00, Morganton \$17.00.

Pullman double berth from Goldsboro \$6.00, Raleigh \$6.00, Durham \$5.50 Greensboro \$5.00, Salisbury \$5.00, Asheville \$5.00. Two people can occupy double berth at these rates.

Coach Excursion Tickets not good in Pullman Sleeping cars. A competent representative of the Southern Railway will accompany the train through to St. Louis and do every thing possible for the comfort and pleasure of the party. For any other information and for Pullman reservations address, T. E. GREEN, C. T. A.

Raleigh, N. C.

R. L. VERNON, T. P. A.

Charlotte, N. C.

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NITRATE OF POTASH,

Genuine Peruvian Guano

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Smith - Davis Co.,

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Shattered Nerves and Gave Me an Appetite.

Of the millions of people who today suffer from nervous or heart weakness, a large percentage trace the cause directly to deadly LaGrippe. It is a germ disease, and makes a direct attack upon the nerves, putting an extra strain upon them at the time their vitality is at the lowest ebb. If LaGrippe has left you with a shattered nervous system, with loss of appetite, lack of energy, insomnia, frequent headaches and morbid tendencies, you should strengthen the weakened nerves with Dr. Miles' Nervine. It will undo all that grip has done, bring back appetite, rest and restore the nerves to their normal activity.

"I want to write this testimonial for the benefit of those who have suffered from that dreaded disease—LaGrippe. I suffered several weeks with it, and nothing I tried seemed to benefit me in any way, shape or form (I suffered almost death) and finally my daughter recommended Dr. Miles' Nervine to me and I can truthfully say from the first day I felt better than in weeks. It gave me relief, built up my shattered nerves and gave me a splendid appetite. I cannot speak too highly of it and want to say, each and every one who has suffered from LaGrippe will find instant relief by getting a bottle of Dr. Miles' Nervine. Insist on having it and take no other. It is simply splendid. Hoping this will benefit some poor sufferer I remain, —MRS. GEORGE B. HALL, Jackson, Tenn.

All druggists sell and guarantee first bottle Dr. Miles' Nervine. Send for free book on Nervous and Heart Diseases. Address Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

## THE AMERICAN FARMER

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Raleigh, N. C.

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